# Tea Trivia

With NYTS







TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 1

Lu Yu is credited with discovering tea more than 3,000 years ago.

ANSWER 1

False.

Lu Yu lived during the Tang Dynasty.

He wrote the Cha Jing in 760 BC.



TRUE OR FALSE

## QUESTION 2

Shennong is credited for the discovery of tea according to Japanese legend stories.

## ANSWER 2



#### False

Shennong is the Chinese mythological discoverer of tea. In Japan, the honor goes to Daruma aka Bodhidharma

TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 3

The Earl Grey blend is named after Charles Grey, the British Prime Minister in the 1830s.

#### ANSWER 3



#### True

The tale of Earl Grey tea's beginning has been altered over time and now there are multiple versions.

- A tea merchant from China made the blend for Charles Grey. The merchant had received the tea as a gift from the Chinese as a thank-you for saving a life.
- It was custom blend created by a Chinese tea master to compliment the 2nd Earl of Grey's well water on his estate, Howick. The tea master used bergamot in the recipe to soften the taste of lime that was in the water

TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 4

The Chinese Character for tea is made up of the radicals for grass, man, and tree

ANSWER 4



$$人 = rén = man$$

$$\pm$$
 = mù = tree

TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 5

Tea was introduced to Japan during the Tang dynasty

### ANSWER 5



#### False

Japanese Monk, Eisai Yosai, returned to Japan after studying Chan Buddhism in Tiantai Shan, Zhejiang, in 1193, during the Song Dynasty, with a tea plant, beginning tea cultivation and tea culture in Japan

TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 6

Tea spread to Africa via the Silk Road

### ANSWER 6



True

The Silk Road routes stretched thru
China, India, Asia Minor, Mesopotamia,
Africa, Greece, Rome, and Britain.

### QUESTION 7

#### TRUE OR FALSE

♦ During the Yuan Dynasty, Mongols preferred to drink tea pure without milk or additives.

ANSWER 7

False

The Mongols, enjoyed their tea with milk, salt, and butter or fat.



## QUESTION 8

#### TRUE OR FALSE

During the Yuan Dynasty, tea became a common man's beverage rather than an aristocratic beverage.

ANSWER 8

True



TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 9

Sen Rykyu is known as the "father of tea' in Japan.

ANSWER 9

True

Sen Rykyu codified the Japanese tea

ceremony



#### TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 10

Tea is introduced to Russia, when the Chinese embassy visits Moscow, bringing a chest of tea as a gift for the Czar Alexis in 1618

ANSWER 10

True



#### TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 11

♦ In 1662, King Charles II married the French Princess Catherine of Braganza, who introduces tea at court.

ANSWER 11

♦ False. Catherine of Braganza was a Portuguese Princess, not French

TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 12

England was the 1<sup>st</sup> country to trade for tea with China.

### ANSWER 12



False.

Tea was introduced to England by Dutch traders in 1652. Direct trade between England and China did not begin until 1685

TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 13

The British traded gold for tea prior to the Opium War.

#### ANSWER 13



False.

Silver payment was demanded by the Chinese. Opium was introduced to the Chinese population by the British and then began trading opium, instead of silver, for tea, leading to the Opium Wars (1839-1842)

## QUESTION 14

#### TRUE OR FALSE

Princess Catherine of Braganza is credited with starting, "Afternoon Tea"

ANSWER 14



♦ False. Anna, the 7th Duchess of Bedford, invents "Afternoon Tea" in 1840, to abolish the "sinking feeling" she experiences during the long gap between breakfast and dinner.

TRUE OR FALSE

**QUESTION 15** 

The tea bag was invented by an Australian merchant.

#### ANSWER 15



False.

In 1908, New York tea merchant, Thomas Sullivan, packages his samples of tea in silk sachets, to cut down on his costs. His customers like the convenience of putting the sachet into hot water and begin ordering tea in this fashion.



#### TEA CLASSIFICATIONS

QUESTION 1

Name the basic tea classifications?

## TEA CLASSIFICATIONS

### ANSWER 1



- ♦ Yellow
- ♦ Oolong
- ♦ Red / Black
- ♦ Dark



#### TEA CLASSIFICATIONS

QUESTION 2

What are the two prevalent varietals of camelia sinensis?

ANSWER 2

- ♦ Camelia Sinensis Sinensis
- ♦ Camelia Sinensis Assamica



TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 3

'Kill Green' is one of steps in green tea production?

#### ANSWER 3



True.

Kill Green is the term used in green tea production referring to the application of heat to the fresh picked leaves to halt oxidation.

- Chinese teas use pan frying or baking
- ♦ Japanese teas use steam.

TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 4

♦ Oxidation begins as soon as the tea leaf is picked off the tea tree/plant?

ANSWER 4



TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 5

**⋄** Oolong Tea are fully oxidized?

#### ANSWER 5



False.

Oolong teas are partially oxidized. Red teas are fully oxidized.

TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 6

All teas are made from the same plant; Camellia Sinensis

ANSWER 6

True



TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 7

Pu'er raw leaf material must be harvested from Pu'er, Yunnan to be called Pu'er Tea?

#### ANSWER 7



False.

Pu'er must be harvested and produced in Yunnan Province, which includes Pu'er, Yunnan.

TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 8

White tea is often compressed into cakes?

ANSWER 8

True



TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 9

Jin Jun Mei is a red tea which has popular since the Song Dynasty?

#### ANSWER 9



False.

Jin Jun Mei was created in 2005 as a way to increase the decreasing red tea exportation

TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 10

Oriental Beauty is purposely allowed to be bitten by insects to produce its unique flavor?

#### ANSWER 10



#### True

When the jassid bug bites the leaves, the plant creates defensive enzymes which are released into the leaves, responsible for the signature taste of oriental beaty.

TRUE OR FALSE

**QUESTION 11** 

Maocha is the term used for rough pu'er tea before it is compressed.

ANSWER 11

True



TRUE OR FALSE

**QUESTION 11** 

Black /Red teas were originally more popular than green teas.

#### ANSWER 10



#### False.

Written records trace the cultivation of green tea as far back as the Han Dynasty (206-220), when its primary use was medicinal, it wasn't until China's early Tang Dynasty (600-900) that we hear of green tea being consumed for pleasure.

Red Tea can be traced back to the late Ming Dynasty, around the year 1590, when the first black tea — Lapsang Souchong was produced in Wuyi Shan, Fujian province.



QUESTION 1

Name of the region where red tea (black tea) was first made.

ANSWER 1

Xincun Village, Tongmuquan, Wuyishan, Fujian Province, China



QUESTION 2

Name the region where the Dragon Well green tea is famously made.

ANSWER 2

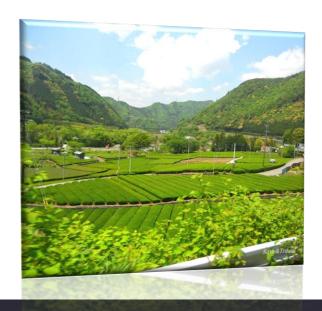
Westlake , Hangzhou, Zhejiang
 Province, China



QUESTION 3

Name the current largest green tea producing region in Japan.

#### ANSWER 3



Shizuoka is the largest tea producing region in Japan.

The three largest producing regions for Japanese tea are;

- ♦ Shizuoka
- ♦ Kagoshima

QUESTION 4

Name the type of tea that hails from Wuyishan.

#### ANSWER 4



Chinese Oolong aka Cliff Tea, Rock Tea, Yancha

Black/Red Tea also originates from Tongmuguan, Wuyishan.

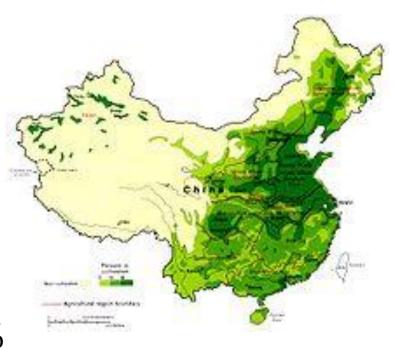
QUESTION 5

Name the two largest green tea producing countries.

#### ANSWER 5



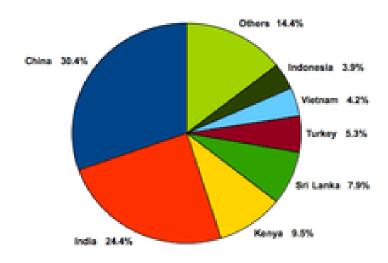
- ♦ Japan-13%
- ♦ Indonesia-6%
- ♦ Vietnam-5%
- ♦ India-1%



QUESTION 6

Name the largest tea producing countries

#### ANSWER 6



- ♦ China-35%
- ♦ India
- ♦ Kenya
- ♦ Sri Lanka
- ♦ Vietnam
- ♦ Turkey
- ♦ Indonesia
- ♦ Myanmar
- ♦ Iran
- ♦ Bangladesh

QUESTION 7

What is the name of the Chinese province where pu'er tea originates?

ANSWER 7

Yunnan



### QUESTION 8

Which country(ies) does not produce(s) tea?

- ♦ Portugal
- **♦ Philippines**
- ♦ Iran
- **⋄** All of the above

#### ANSWER 8



- Philippines does not produce tea
- ♦ Portugal is the 47th largest producer of tea in the world
- ♦ Iran is the 9th largest producer of tea in the world

QUESTION 9

Which Chinese province did white tea originate from?

ANSWER 9

Fuding, Fujian Province, China



**QUESTION 10** 

♦ Which area in Taiwan did Oriental Beauty originate from?

ANSWER 10

◆ Dong Feng Mei Ren (Oriental Beauty) is a famous oolong, which originated in the Hsinchu province of Taiwan.



**QUESTION 10** 

Name a few of the largest black tea producers in the world.

ANSWER 10

The three largest black tea producing countries are;

- ♦ India
- ♦ Kenya
- ♦ Sri Lanka are the

#### TRUE OR FALSE

**QUESTION 11** 

♦ Assam, Darjeeling, and Nilgiri are all produced India?

ANSWER 11

True



TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 12

Oolong teas are produced in China and Taiwan.

ANSWER 12

True



TRUE OR FALSE

QUESTION 13

Ceylon tea originated in India.

#### ANSWER 13



#### False

Ceylon tea originated in Ceylon.

- ♦ Ceilão, the name given to Sri Lanka by the Portuguese Empire when it arrived in 1505, was transliterated into English as Ceylon. As a British crown colony, the island was known as Ceylon; it achieved independence as Ceylon in 1948.
- In 1972, the country became a republic within the
   Commonwealth, and its name was changed to Sri Lanka.